(Articifical) Example for a „internet address"
Technical term is URL (Uniform Resource Locator)
https://www.wikipedia.org/english/index.html?printable=yes

Protocol
https://www.wikipedia.org/english/index.html?printable=yes

❗ Serious commerical websites use the secure protocol https instead of http

… now this part comes in reverse order:
Top level domain
https://www.wikipedia.**org**/english/index.html?printable=yes

Domain
https://www.**wikipedia**.org/english/index.html?printable=yes

Server (computer running a webserver to responde to webbrowser's request)
https://**www**.wikipedia.org/english/index.html?printable=yes

… and continuing like on a local computer (with „/" instead of „\" like on Windows© systems)
Directory
https://www.wikipedia.org/**english/**index.html?printable=yes

Document/File
https://www.wikipedia.org/english/**index.html**?printable=yes

Parameter
https://www.wikipedia.org/english/index.html?**printable=yes**

❗ Parameters are used to pass information to the webserver. This might be useful und intended by user but often it's used for tracking across devices/clients/apps.